QP CODE	Enrollment Number:
A3003	Name:

MA DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, DECEMBER 2024

Fourth Semester

M.A. English Language and Literature M21EG12DC – Postcolonial Studies (2022 admissions)

Time: 3 Hours Max Marks: 70

Section A

Answer any five of the following questions in two or three sentences each. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 1. How does Edward Said define Orientalism?
- 2. How does postcolonial theory examine the concept of hybridity?
- 3. How does Death and the King's Horseman by Wole Soyinka explore postcolonial themes?
- 4. How does the concept of "othering" function in postcolonial studies?
- 5. Discuss the theme of race and unity in Oodgeroo Noonuccal's poem "All One Race".
- 6. How do postcolonial novels address gender?
- 7. How do postcolonial authors depict the effects of exile?
- 8. How does Frantz Fanon analyze the psychology of colonization?

(2X5=10)

Section B

Answer any six of the following questions in half a page each. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 9. What is the significance of mimicry in Homi Bhabha's theory?
- 10. Examine Al Purdy's portrayal of marriage in "Married Man's Song".
- 11. What is the significance of the sea as a metaphor in Derek Walcott's *The Sea is History*?
- 12. What are the central concerns of Wole Soyinka's Death and the King's Horseman?
- 13. How do postcolonial authors critique the portrayal of the East in Western literature?
- 14. What does "Lamentations" represent in Walcott's poem?
- 15. Why does Walcott reference Port Royal?

- 16. What does "subaltern" mean?
- 17. How does Caribbean culture reflect hybridity?
- 18. How does postcolonial literature engage with the concept of nationhood?

(5X6=30)

Section C

Answer any two of the following questions in four pages each. Each question carries 15 marks.

- 19. Analyze the role of language in postcolonial studies, focusing on Ngũgĩ wa Thiong'o's views on linguistic colonialism.
- 20. Evaluate the impact of decolonization on postcolonial societies with reference to political, economic, and social challenges.
- 21. How does postcolonial literature address the theme of resistance against colonial authority?
- 22. How does Edward Said's concept of "Orientalism" critique Western representations of Eastern societies?

(15X2=30)