

**QP CODE**

**M2029**

**Enrollment Number: .....**

**Name: .....**

**MA DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, OCTOBER 2025**

**First Semester**

**M.A. Economics**

**M23EC03DC – Indian Economy**

**(Supplementary /Improvement)**

**(2023 July admissions)**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 70**

**Section A**

**Answer any ten of the following questions in a word or sentence each. Each question carries 1 mark.**

1. Define drain theory.
2. What do you mean by mixed economy?
3. Write any two functions of planning commission.
4. What do you mean by literacy rate?
5. State any two causes of unemployment in India.
6. Define GDP.
7. What is green revolution?
8. What is MSP?
9. What do you mean by public distribution system?
10. Define MRTP Act.
11. What do you mean by MSME?
12. What is SAP?
13. Define FDP.
14. What is meant by disinvestment policy?
15. What do you mean by financial inclusion?

**(1X10=10)**

**Section B**

**Answer any five of the following questions in two or three sentences each. Each question carries 2 marks.**

16. Write a note on Mahalwari system.
17. What are the various types of economic planning?
18. Give a brief account of National Population Policy (2000).
19. Comment on the major highlights of MGNREGS.
20. What are the major arguments posed in favour of land reforms?
21. Write a short note on the 3<sup>rd</sup> phase of Green revolution in India.

22. Give a brief account of financial sector legislative reforms commission (FSLRS).
23. What do you mean by 'Act East' policy?
24. What were the major reasons for implementing demonetization in India in 2016?
25. What do you mean by Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code (IBC)?

**(2X5=10)**

### **Section C**

**Answer any five of the following questions in a paragraph each. Each question carries 4 marks.**

26. Describe the role and functions of NITI Aayog.
27. Elucidate the major causes of unemployment in India.
28. Distinguish between Yellow and White Revolutions in the Indian context.
29. Explain the various types of crop insurance schemes in India.
30. Bring out the salient features of New Industrial Policy, 1991.
31. What are the various steps adopted to accomplish Industrial sector reforms in India?
32. Explain the composition and direction of India's foreign trade since 1991.
33. Bring out the salient features of FDI policy in India.

**(4X5=20)**

### **Section D**

**Answer any three of the following questions in two pages each. Each question carries 10 marks.**

34. Critically evaluate the status of Indian economy during British era.
35. Compare and contrast between the poverty estimation prospects of India before and after Independence.
36. Highlight the dynamic features of Land reforms in India since Independence.
37. Explain the objectives and outcomes of the Structural Adjustment Policies (SAP) adopted in 1991.
38. Discuss the economic scenario in India that led to the merger of public sector banks after 2000.
39. Critically evaluate on the recent initiatives adopted in India under the Digital India Campaign.

**(10X3=30)**