QP CODE	Enrollment Number:
T5065	Name:

MA DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024

First Semester M.A. Philosophy M23PH03DC – Traditional Logic (2023 July admissions)

Time: 3 Hours Max Marks: 70

Section A

Answer any ten of the following questions in a word or sentence each. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. ----- is the science of the laws of thought.
- 2. Every term denotes objects and connotes specific ------
- 3. A -----proposition establishes a relation between two terms in which the predicate is either affirmed or denied to the subject without any condition.
- 4. In ----- proposition both subject and predicate terms are undistributed
- 5. If A proposition is true, then I proposition is ------
- 6. The subject of the conclusion is the ----- term
- 7. Figure of a syllogism is determined by the position of the ----- term
- 8. Which among the following is NOT a mixed syllogism (Categorical Syllogism, Hypothetical Syllogism, Dilemma)
- 9. The major premise of the Hypothetical syllogism is ----- proposition
- 10. The conclusion of the Disjunctive syllogism is ----- proposition
- 11. Who wrote the treatise on logic called 'Prior Analytics'?
- 12. Name the mixed syllogism having two hypothetical propositions as major premises and the minor premise is a disjunctive proposition?
- 13. ----- inference is probable
- 14. -----observation is the wrong interpretation or misunderstanding of observed facts
- 15. A ----- is a guess about the causes of an event

(1X10=10)

Section B

Answer any five of the following questions in two or three sentences each. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 16. Define the 'term' in logic
- 17. Give an example for deductive argument

- 18. What you mean by 'problem of induction'
- 19. Convert the singular proposition 'Mahatma Gandhi is the father of the nation'
- 20. Explain Modus Ponens
- 21. Symbolically represent the invalid forms of disjunctive syllogism
- 22. Discuss Rebuttal of dilemma
- 23. Why Perfect induction is unscientific? Give any two reasons.
- 24. Explain the sources of hypothesis
- 25. Define cause.

(2X5=10)

Section C

Answer any five of the following questions in a paragraph each. Each question carries 4 marks.

- 26. Discuss Aristotle's 'laws of thought'
- 27. Compare Denotation and Connotation of Terms
- 28. Analyze the validity of an argument
- 29. Discuss Disjunctive syllogism
- 30. What is Dilemma? Explain with examples.
- 31. State the rules and use of good analogy
- 32. Examine stages of Scientific Induction
- 33. Illustrate Method of Concomitant Variations.

(4X5=20)

Section D

Answer any three of the following questions in two pages each. Each question carries 10 marks.

- 34. Define Logic? Examine the nature and scope of logic
- 35. What is a proposition? Explain the classification of propositions
- 36. What is immediate inference? Discuss different types of immediate inference
- 37. Explain rules and fallacies of categorical syllogism
- 38. Discuss the kinds of Hypothetical Syllogism by evaluating the validity of the following argument:

If plastic waste is recycled (P), then the environment will be saved (Q)

The environment is being saved (Q)

Therefore, Plastic waste is recycled (P)

39. Discuss Mill's Experimental Methods.

(10X3=30)